

Yi 2  
7400  
F 9

a Validatory Lecture  
delivered March 11: 1808. part to p 30  
in 1808. & the  
remaining part  
of 1808.  
also March 3: 1810



.....



These Gent. we conclude our lectures for the  
 present year. ~~The~~ Winter has been to me  
 a laborious one. ~~but somewhat~~ It would  
 have been much more so it had not its trials  
 been ~~lessened~~ <sup>lessened</sup> by the pleasure which I have  
 derived from the punctuality & attention <sup>of</sup>  
 which you have honored my instructions,  
 for which I beg you to accept of my most  
 respectful acknowledgments.

At the beginning of the course, many  
of you gent<sup>l</sup> asked me what books you should  
read upon the subjects of my lectures. To this  
question I was unable to give a satisfactory an-  
-swer. You will now know the reason of it.

- The doctrine of animal life - the functions of  
the liver - spleen & omentum  
the arteries - ~~of~~ ~~and~~ ~~of~~ ~~animal~~ ~~of~~ the viscera & ~~about~~  
the influence of the operations of the mind upon



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text visible along the right edge of the page.]*



2 - the Universality of predisposing debility -  
~~is~~ the human body - the Unity of ~~the~~ disease,  
extending alike to the body & mind - the ~~states~~ <sup>and the blood</sup>  
signs of diseases - <sup>as manifested</sup> by the states of the pulse - the  
simplicity and small number of my medicines,  
and the <sup>appropriate</sup> ~~same~~ specific times of giving them,  
have produced such a departure in my principles  
and modes of practice from all the ~~books of~~ <sup>systems</sup>  
of ~~physiology~~ <sup>Physiology</sup> - pathology & practice that are now  
extant, than I could not recommend any  
one of them, without placing nothing you  
in the way of acquiring many ideas which  
I should be obliged to combat in the course  
of my lectures. If you have adopted the  
principles, I have taught, <sup>you</sup> ~~you~~ may read  
any, or all of those systems, not only with  
safety, but with advantage. They abound



V delivered, has produced the same effect  
upon your minds, that ~~they~~<sup>it</sup> had~~er~~  
had upon mine, ~~you~~<sup>your</sup> the body &  
~~human body hereafter~~ mind of man  
will appear as to you<sup>hereafter</sup> as different from  
what ~~it is~~<sup>they are</sup> exhibited in books, as if  
they were dissimilar objects. But

~~Go to page 90 to p. 9 in~~  
~~lecture of 1805 - (1)~~  
~~Go to page 90 - (2)~~

~~Take notice~~ I beg of you to take notice here  
gent: that I do not say the principles I  
have taught <sup>far from it.</sup> are true. <sup>say.</sup> all I shall in this  
favor is, that since my practice has been  
directed by them, it has been far more  
successful, than it was while it was regulated  
by the system of medicine in which I  
was educated. ~~Go to p. 80.~~



3  
facts, which if ~~not suggested~~, may be em-  
ployed in filling up the vacant spaces, on  
adding to the strength of the building I have  
endeavoured to erect for ~~the the same~~ your  
benefit. If the <sup>System of medicine</sup> ~~principles~~ which I have ✓

I am aware gent: of the import of a  
declaration, - that I have taught a new system  
of medicine. The declaration has been forced  
upon me <sup>by its enemies from whom</sup> ~~by its friends from whom~~  
~~not only by the kind reception my opinions~~  
~~has been given to it~~ <sup>first</sup> ~~has~~ received that  
odious and unpopular name. ~~from its enemies~~  
as it has since been given to it by its friends,  
in different, and remote parts of the world. The  
<sup>late</sup> ~~history~~ of this system of medicine has been  
a singular one. It <sup>upon its first appearance</sup> ~~first appeared in the~~  
~~character of it~~ was considered as a sickly



*[Faint, illegible handwriting in a cursive script, likely a historical document or letter.]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right margin, possibly a list or notes.]*



Crat that would ~~not~~ perish as soon as it was  
 exposed to the ~~ass~~ inclemency of a cold, or  
 rainy day. Contrary to calculation, it lived,  
 thro' several stormy seasons  
 but in great poverty and weakness. For  
 many years it rambled up and down  
 the Streets of Philadelphia like a little beggar  
 boy, without <sup>a</sup> friends, and without other  
 shelter, than the scanty one afforded ~~it~~  
 by its father. A few gentlemen of the family  
 (whose names will ever be dear to me)  
 = by admitted him into ~~the~~ their houses, and  
 kindly assisted ~~him~~ in feeding and cloathing him.  
~~and then covered his nakedness, and gave~~  
~~him a plentiful reward~~ - But a great majority  
 of the physicians of our city scouted him  
 from their doors. ~~and~~ some of them  
 did more - they either hired the vagabonds  
 of the city to pelt him with stones, or  
 they rewarded them liberally for doing so



✓ It is true they have changed  
his name, and <sup>endeavored to, person</sup> disguised his ~~by~~  
a new Dress — but his ~~own~~ voice,  
his features & his Manners all  
discover his Descent from his lawful  
father. —



by their friendships, and patronage. In  
spite of this unkind and cruel treatment  
the boy has grown to be man - ~~and to~~  
~~the surprise of all who~~ <sup>of his enemies</sup> ~~once knew him~~  
has acquired such marks of health, and  
~~strength~~ <sup>vigor</sup> - that they dare deny him be  
the ~~very~~ <sup>the</sup> offspring ~~and~~ of the father <sup>to</sup> whom  
he owes his existence. I am not dis-  
posed to) that he is now admitted into the  
families of his greatest enemies, <sup>to</sup> ~~to~~ reconcile  
their change of conduct towards him, they  
~~and dare~~ <sup>it is</sup> deny him to be the little  
~~whom they~~ <sup>whom</sup> my offspring, and call him by  
another name. This is nothing new in the  
history of such young adventurers. I rejoice  
most <sup>happy</sup> ~~happy~~ <sup>in his good fortune</sup> ~~in his good fortune~~ <sup>the last instance</sup>  
sincerely rejoice in <sup>chiefly</sup> ~~his good fortune~~ <sup>a con-</sup>  
and derive from that circumstance a con-  
-vulsion that repays me for all the trouble



✓ In thus addressing myself to the author  
 of a new principle in medicine, I beg ~~not~~ <sup>to</sup>  
~~be excused from the charge of being presumptuous~~  
 take this opportunity of declaring that I <sup>as</sup> ~~was~~  
 little expected to have been called to that arduous  
 and hazardous duty, <sup>in the early part of my medical life,</sup> as I now expect to be called  
 upon to fill the see of Canterbury. when I ~~first~~  
 settled in this city, my first & greatest  
 pleasure consisted in explaining & propagating  
 the ~~new~~ system of medicine of my illustrious  
 preceptor Dr. Cullen, and it was not until it  
 I was disappointed in many instances in  
 its application to the practice of physic, that  
 I ~~was then~~ observed, and thought for myself.  
 — The recollection of the past achievements of  
 our Science, ~~encouraged me to hope in the~~  
~~series of future inquiries, while an ardent~~ <sup>and an</sup>



6  
~~any~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~most~~ <sup>has</sup> cost me. ~~I am disposed to~~  
he will - he must live now ~~and~~ <sup>as</sup> ~~tap~~ <sup>of</sup>  
through all the ~~grades & stages~~ of human  
life. ~~But to drop over allegory~~ <sup>of the favor</sup>  
life. ~~I am not insensible~~  
am not insensible <sup>of the favor with</sup>  
which any principles of medicine have been  
revived <sup>by my pupils, and by many others</sup>  
~~in distant & in former foreign countries,~~  
but I am most dis-  
posed to believe in their truth & utility when  
I reflect that they have been adopted by  
their most inveterate & implacable enemies  
in this city. You will judge of the change which  
has taken place in their minds, when I add, that  
their hostility to me discovered by their publica-  
tions in 1797 was compared by a sensible  
clergyman in a neighboring state to "the opening  
of the mouth of hell against me."

To this hostility I have ever replied  
not even in a single paragraph in a news



much more than any confidence in my <sup>of</sup> abilities, encouraged  
Desire to relieve human misery, ~~frustrated~~  
me to hope for the success in ~~future~~  
~~to exercise all the power~~ <sup>my</sup> ~~constant~~  
~~labors~~ ~~exertions~~ in order to to inquiries in  
in medicine.

~~own professions~~. Painful - ~~labors~~ and  
unremitted have been my labors for that purpose.  
Numerous - complicated and cruel have been  
~~such~~

the persecutions that have followed them. <sup>V</sup>

- peace - and forgiveness to the authors of  
them! ——— <sup>Thinksunkindness have</sup>  
~~they have~~ lately exhibited

<sup>this is</sup> ~~their~~ last sign of departing life. The horse  
must <sup>them</sup> ~~their~~ <sup>themselves</sup> ~~themselves~~ to the oblivion  
of the grave. <sup>17</sup>

○ Among the ~~difficulties~~ <sup>medical</sup> painful circum-  
stances that attended the propagation of my  
principles in ~~medicine~~, my being obliged to  
oppose the system of ~~my~~ Dr Cullen was not  
the least. He was dear to me as a master,



8 Although I am possessed of myself

✓ You may form some idea of the nature of them, when I add, they were composed in the year 1797 by a citizen of a neighbouring state to "the opening of the mouth of hell against me"

---

9 and I have been more than once told, that I shared largely in his friendship. But I was reconciled to my conduct <sup>only</sup> by reflecting that ~~his~~ our objects were the same, and were it possible for ~~him to rise from his grave,~~ his departed spirit to appear to me in my study, or to meet in an evening walk - he would say to me "go on my son - ~~you have only~~ continue to exercise that ~~spirit~~ freedom of inquiry which it was



methinks I hear the same awful "voice"  
spring from the tomb of my beloved  
master. It seems to say to me. "In the  
progress in our Science towards the perfection  
which awaits it, your system of medicine  
will soon follow the fate of urine. Future  
discoveries in Anatomy, Chemistry - and Natu-  
-ral history will consign a part of it to  
oblivion, and render alterations necessary  
in every other part of it." Delightful intimation!

- I anticipate its <sup>accomplishment</sup> with pleasure. Perhaps I  
am now addressing the gentleman - who  
shall from the Chair I now occupy; - or from  
the press - expose the ~~errors~~ <sup>system</sup> of my ~~pre-  
sented~~ <sup>pre-  
sented</sup> of medicine. - Did I know who  
was to be that person, I would take him  
<sup>into my arms,</sup> ~~by the hand,~~ and cordially wish him  
success in his noble undertaking. ==



60

my pride and pleasure to exist in all my pupils  
- you have <sup>only</sup> added a story to the building of w:  
I laid the foundation. - ~~if the fabric is~~  
~~yet incomplete. ~~but~~ my fate one long~~  
~~will be yours. ~~and if I~~ ~~lost off~~ the empire of~~  
Death ~~be limited~~ has been <sup>any part of</sup> lifted in a single  
instance by your rejection of <sup>any part of</sup> my principles  
in medicine. I shall ~~be satisfied~~ <sup>rejoice</sup> in  
it!! Yes - venerable shade! - I am sure  
you do, - for your whole life was <sup>animated not</sup> ~~regulated~~  
~~not~~ up by the love of our science, than  
by the most sublime & disinterested bene-  
volence to ~~be~~ your fellow creatures! -

The dead sometimes call upon us  
from their tombstones. and say - "as you  
were now - so once was I, - as I was  
now - so - shortly - you shall be." <sup>me</sup>



✓ I regret that the number & frequency  
of my engagements during the winter,  
& ~~lastly the discharges of my family have~~  
~~prevented my cultivating an intercourse~~  
with you ~~I have seen I have lost~~  
from which I should have derived  
both pleasure & instruction.



labors! 12. Perish my name  
= Perish my name, and the memory of my  
labors - provided the Prince I have loved &  
cherished be advanced, and perfected in the  
world. —

I have only just to <sup>express my sincere</sup> ~~express my sincere~~  
regret in parting with you. Accept of my  
thanks for the respectful & flattering atten-  
-tion with which you have been pleased to  
honour these lectures, and receive from ~~me~~  
heart ~~overflowing~~ me, the most cordial  
affectionate good wishes for your future  
prosperity & happiness.



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*